THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY IN THE REFUGEE CRISES(THE CASE OF SYRIA)

Marsida (Salihi) Tafilica[1] , Kilda Gusha[2]

[1]University of Shkodra "LuigjGurakuqi",Faculty of Education, Albania,
Email: marsidasalihi@yahoo.it
[2]University of Shkodra"LuigjGurakuqi", Faculty of Education, Albania,
Email: kildacela@hotmail.com

Abstract

Security has been the most important priority of human being as long as the world exists. There are no people, no societies, and no countries developing as economically, culturally, socially, politically without security. One of the most problematic issues that threatens international peace and security in the world is the migration of people acrossinternational boundaries. The situation becomes worse when it comes to talk about refugees, those people whose lives have been destroyed when outrage has reached them. The current case is that of Syria. Syrianwarisbesidesthe chaoticandunclear aboutwho theyare fighting.They createdhundreds ofdifferentgroupsfightingagainstAssadaswell as againsteach other. Half of theSyrianpopulationhasbeenforcedtoleavetheirhomes, andbeendisplacedwithin the territory ofSyriadestroyed bywarorbeen displaced abroad. One of the central question in this article is whether the role of the international community is crucial in order to stop the conflict and to create conditions for durable peace. In the longer run, the deployment ofpeacekeepers would help to createsafezonesinsideSyria, the implementationofa peace agreementby providinglarge amountsof assistanceto rebuildrelatively stablepartsofSyria. This would sparemore money to Europeandwould helptore-gain its moral authority. The Syrian conflict has raised some other questions which are the following: how should the security of the US and Europe be protected? How would international community play an important role for a solution? What kind of cooperation would be required? In this respect how should the US and EU make decisions and take actions?

Keywords: refugee crises, Syrian conflict, international community, European Union, US